

PHD SYLLABUS OF SOCIOLOGY AND RESEARCH METHODOLOGY PAPER

**DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY,
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Methodology of Social Research

Course Content:

I Scientific Research

- a) Nature and Types: Pure/applied, Qualitative/Quantitative and Comparative/Longitudinal
- b) Difference between scientific method and methodology
- c) Difference between approach of natural and social scientist

II Social Science Research:

- a) Meaning and functions of Social Research
- b) Positivism & Methods of research
- c) The nature of scientific method:
 - Concepts
 - Measurement
 - Reliability and Validity
- d) Steps of Social Research

III Research Design:

- a) Phases in Research Designing
- b) Design for Descriptive, Explanatory and Exploratory Research
- c) Survey and Online Research

IV Sampling:

- a) Purposes, Principles and Advantages
- b) Probability Sampling (Simple Random(Lottery, Tippet's Table), Stratified, Systematic, Cluster, Multistage and Multi-phase
- c) Non-probability Sampling: Reliance on available subjects, Purposive or judgemental sampling, Snowball sampling, and Quota sampling.

V Data Collection:

- a) Primary Sources: Questionnaire, Interview and Observation
- b) Primary Sources: Experiment, Case study, Content analysis

VI Data Processing and Tabulation:

- c) Data distribution: Frequency, Percentage and Cumulative.
- d) Tabulation: Univariate, Bivariate and Multivariate
- e) Relation of Review of Literature and Graph

VII Analytical Procedures:

- f) Stages: Categorization, Frequency distribution, Measurement and Interpretation.
- g) Measures of Central Tendency: Mean, Median and Mode.
- h) Measures of Dispersion: Standard Deviation
- i) Measures of Association: Chi-square, “t” test Correlation

VIII Computers and Social Sciences Data:

- j) Use of Computers for Analysis of Data
- k) Introduction to SPSS
- l) Interpretation of Data ,
- m) Preparation of research Report

